

Fact Pattern A: School officials conduct random searches of student lockers. No notice is given of the searches, although they are mentioned in a student handbook distributed at the start of each school year.

Fact Pattern B: The police stop a car for running a red light. Besides the driver, there are two passengers in the car. The police make the driver and the passengers get out of the car and search them. The police find a stolen gun in the purse of one of the passengers.

Fact Pattern C: A police officer sees a man walking down the street. The man keeps walking back and forth in front of a jewelry store, looking over his shoulder. The man is wearing a bulky coat, even though it is 82 degrees and sunny. The officer searches the man and finds a gun and a knife on him.

Fact Pattern D: After a robbery at a local bank, a bulletin is sent out to police with the description of the get away car. Two officers see a car matching this description, pull the car over and arrest the occupants. The police then search the car and find bags of money and two guns.

Fact Pattern E: The police have a warrant to arrest Tom for mail fraud. Tom is currently staying at his mother's. When the police arrive at Tom's mom's house, Tom gives himself up without any problems. The police then search Tom's mother's house, even though she tells them not to. They find evidence that Tom's mother has been growing marijuana in the home.

Fact Pattern F: At the local high school, there recently have been problems with students using prescription strength ibuprofen and students selling it amongst themselves. The principal gets one report about a freshman girl selling some pills. The principal and another school official call the girl to the office and ask her to undress down to her underwear, looking for some ibuprofen.

Fact Pattern G: The police have been keeping tabs on a local man alleged to be a drug dealer. One afternoon after he takes out his trash, leaving it in a dumpster in an alley, the police go through it, finding records of the drug dealing and drug paraphernalia.

Fact Pattern H: There have been no drug problems at Smithville High School. However, at the school in the town just south of Smithville, in the last 5 months, there has been an explosion of drug use. Officials at Smithville have decided to start randomly drug testing students.

Fact Pattern I: The police get a tip that Susan has been selling drugs. The police go to Susan's home, which is an RV parked at her mom's house. The police peak in the window and see drug paraphernalia. They then arrest Susan for selling drugs.

Fact Pattern J: A bank is robbed. The police get a description of the robber – and two officers see him driving down the street. They pull the robber over and arrest him. After they arrest him, they see a gun sitting on the front seat. The police go in and search the rest of the car and find evidence indicating that the robber has committed other bank robberies over the last 20 years. The police charge the robber for these historic robberies.